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### Welcome!

Agenda:

- Overview of the Plan process
- Presentation of the Draft Plan
- Opportunities for questions and comments

We have allocated time for questions and comments at the end of the presentation.







# About the Master Plan

What issues does this plan address?

- Outdated commercial area
- Existing aging housing stock
- Need for additional pedestrian and biking connections, upgrades to North Frontage Road
- Limitations of current zoning





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Four Colorado-based firms

 with combined expertise in
 public engagement, zoning
 and land use, transportation
 planning, community design
 and character, and economic
 and housing analysis



The value of experience.

# FEHRPEERS



URBAN DESIGN + PLANNING www.studioseed.org



ECONOMIC & PLANNING SYSTEMS

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Study Area

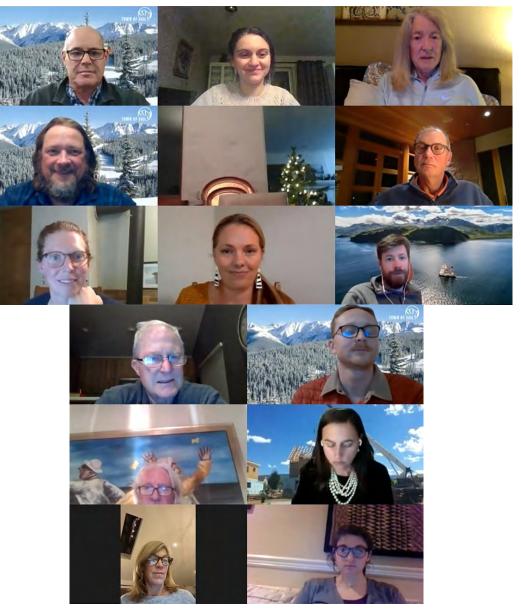
- Commercial area/ West Vail Center
- Residential areas
- Transportation network





### The Process

- Phase 1: Background research and analysis; assessment of community priorities
- Phase 2: Presentation of draft vision statements, goals, and plan concepts at virtual workshops (Transportation, Housing, Commercial Area)
- Phase 3: Drafting the Plan, presentations to Town Council and Planning & Environmental Commission
- Consultation with Advisory Committee throughout





# The Plan Evolution

- How many grocery stores does West Vail need? What types?
- How many stories belong in the commercial area, particularly along the Frontage Road?
- How can new road designs work in all seasons?
- What types of housing belong is West Vail? What levels of housing density are appropriate?
- How can the Town get this done? (Implementation pathways)

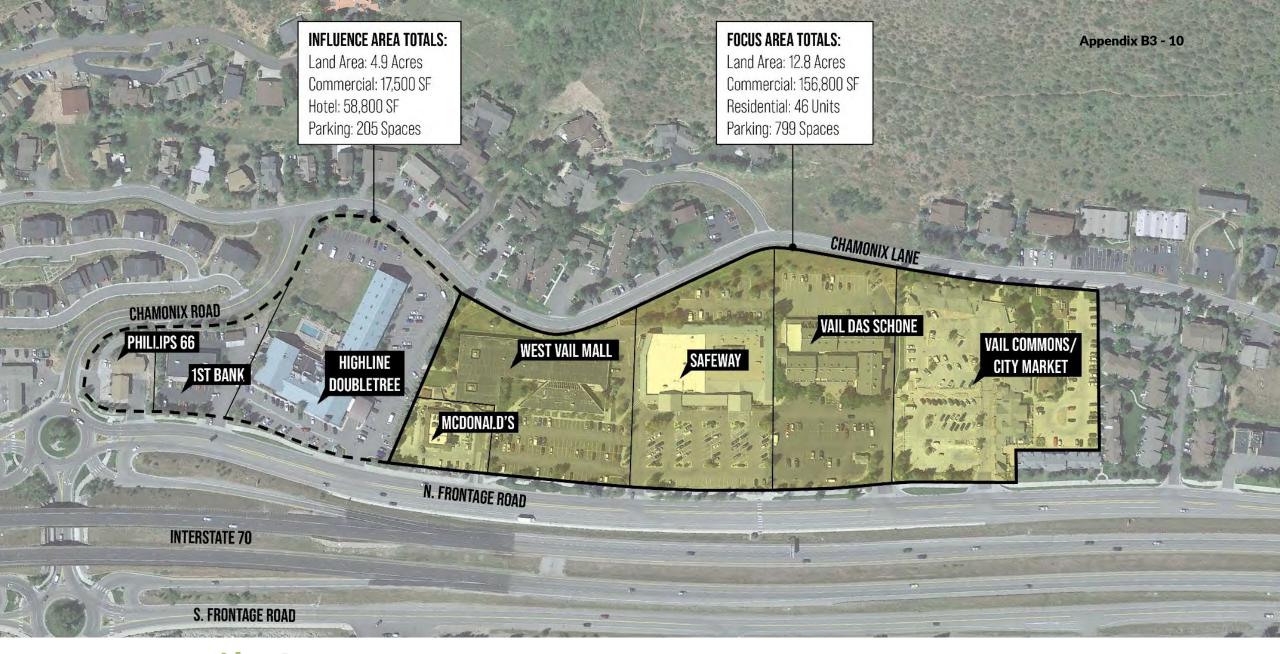
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"The future West Vail is a complete neighborhood with increased housing options for year-round residents, streets that support multiple modes of transportation, and a vibrant, walkable center where residents and visitors can shop at local businesses and gather as a community. Though just minutes from a world-class resort, West Vail retains a familiar, neighborly feel."

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# West Vail Center



### West Vail Center EXISTING CONDITIONS



- Economic competitiveness
- Strip style commercial doesn't meet Vail Land Use Plan vision
- Aesthetically lacks sense of place
- Primarily car-oriented
- Vail lacks developable land, yet demands more housing and commercial



# West Vail Center WHY CHANGE?



- Low Real Estate Supply
  - Businesses going down valley
- Highway Visibility/Location
  - Only convenience stop between Summit County and Eagle-Vail
- Healthy Commercial Rents
- Healthy Retail Sales
- Property Ownership
  - Limited number of parcels



### West Vail Center MARKET OPPORTUNITIES



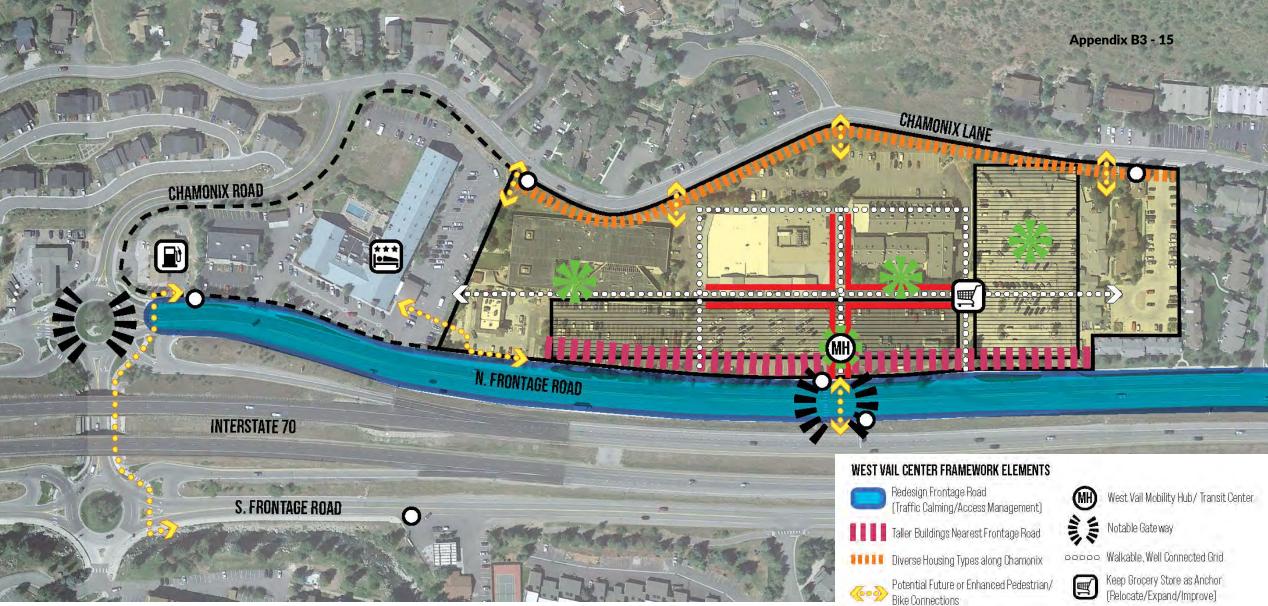
# Vision: West Vail Center

"The reimagined 'West Vail Center' is the **center of economic and social life** in West Vail. It's a place to meet a friend for a cup of coffee, conveniently pick up groceries and other essentials, and **access transit connections** to the rest of the town and valley. As the western gateway to the Town of Vail, the commercial center is aesthetically pleasing and inviting, with new and **upgraded buildings** that reflect the neighborhood's scale and mountain setting while providing **much-needed resident housing**. The area's new pattern of development is **oriented to pedestrians**, accommodating to bicyclists, and accessible by both car and transit. Vibrant, active businesses in the commercial area **serve both locals and visitors**, supporting and meeting the needs of West Vail's year-round community."



- 1. Town works collaboratively to improve economic vibrancy and provide housing
- 2. Expand housing opportunities in West Vail Center
- 3. Ensure comfortable and efficient access for people using all transportation modes
- 4. Retain essential businesses that serve Vail's year-round community
- 5. Attract new businesses that support social life (e.g. coffee shops)
- 6. Create an inviting, human-scaled environment within West Vail Center
- 7. Maintain an aesthetic that is distinctive and memorable, yet suits West Vail's mountain environment

West Vail Center



West Vail Center FRAMEWORK

Bike Connections

Convenient Parking Underground/Structure

Concentrated Mixed Use Center/Core



Keep Gas Stations [Beautify/Consolidate Access] 

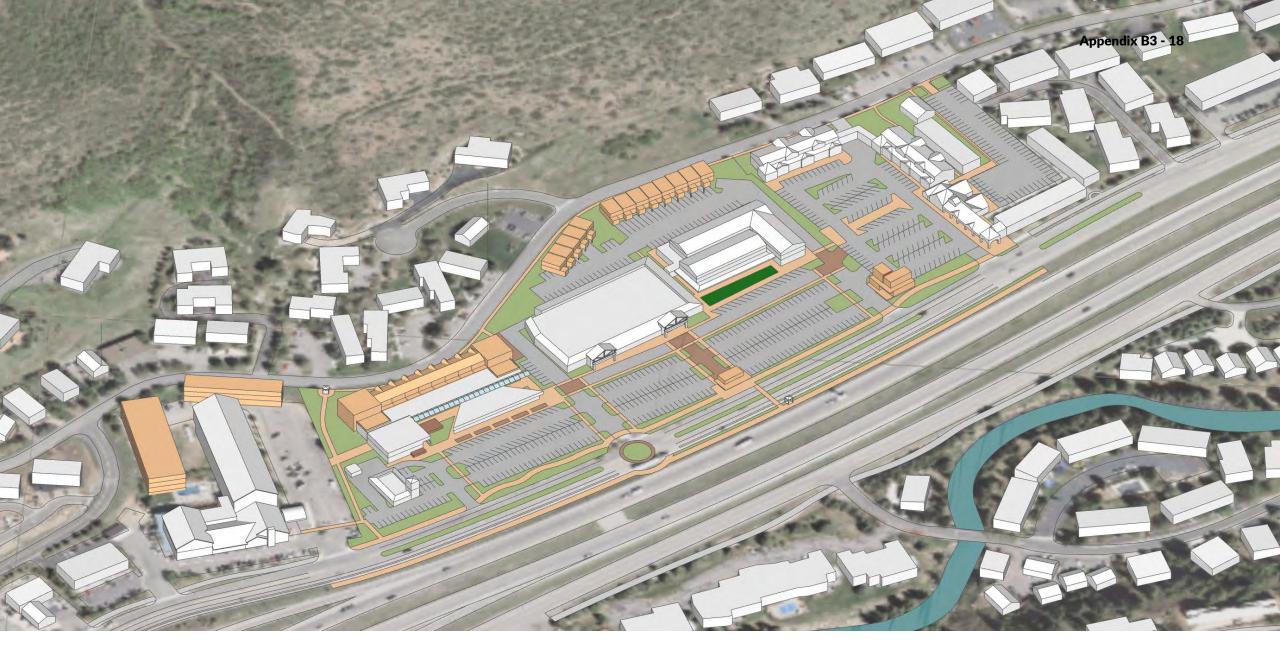
Keep Hotel (Proposed Expansion + Connections to Core)

O Existing Bus Stops



168,800 SF (12,000 SF new)
70 Units (24 new units)
844 Spaces
817 Spaces







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# West Vail Center SCENARIO 2

#### SCENARIO 2: PARCEL-BY-PARCEL

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#### **PROGRAM SNAPSHOT:**

Commercial:	201,000 SF
Residential:	350 Units
Est. Parking Required:	1,018 - 1,541 Spaces
Parking Provided:	1,183 Spaces















#### **Residential:** 475 Units Est. Parking Required: 1,075 - 1,579 Spaces

Parking Provided:

1,247 Spaces





### West Vail Center SCENARIO 3





#### L – QUICK WINS

#### **PROS:**

- Quick and cost-effective = big bang for the buck
- Best if anticipate no major redevelopment in next 3-5 years
- Better utilizes existing space for community uses
- Convenient

#### CONS:

- Could delay bigger, better investment in the near-term
- Could make long-term phasing more difficult
- Still auto-oriented



#### 2 – PARCEL-BY-PARCEL

#### PROS:

- Property owner flexibility
- Majority of existing small businesses and residential remain for mid-term
- Town controls catalyst
- Reuses some existing structures = less waste and construction
- Blends convenience with walkable
- Straightforward phasing

#### CONS:

- Less predictability in overall master plan and timing
- Shared parking may be considered "too far" for some retailers
- Underground structure complex and expensive
- Could lack sense of cohesiveness due to individual build-out



#### 3 – MAIN STREET

#### PROS:

- Grocer conveniently located and simpler development product
- Quiet, quaint "main street" environment away from frontage road noise
- Series of small plazas for businesses to activate
- Blends convenience with walkable
- Offers most housing

#### CONS:

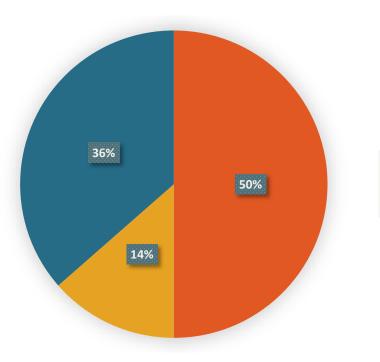
- Most disruption to existing businesses and residents - relocation and construction/demo
- Would require partnership/agreements with master developer
- Less visibility to main street retailers from frontage road
- More complex phasing

### West Vail Center PROS AND CONS

# Implementation

- Led by property owners in partnership with Town
- Market-rate housing
  - Create value to fund redevelopment and parking costs
  - Provide incentive to property owners
- Town Partnership
  - Assist with paying for a portion of structured parking
  - Consider a special district and/or TIF
- Replacement Parking Costs
  - Roughly \$35.0-\$40.0 million
  - 500-600 spaces @ \$65,000 per space in structured parking

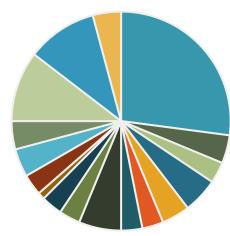
# What could the mix of businesses in West Vail Center look like?



Retail/F&B

Personal Services

Office/Services



- Food/Market
- Pizzeria
- Breakfast/Lunch/Brunch Restaurant
- Kids Gifts/Toys
- Pilates/Yoga Studio
- Barber Shop
- Interior Design
- Office: Professional, Non-Profit
- Doctor/Medical

- Coffee Shop & Bakery
- Bar/Restaurant
- Vintage Apparel / Thrift / Used Gear
- Private Fitness/Gym
- Salon
- Optician
- Physical Therapy
- Office: Executive Suites/Co-Working

#### West Vail Center

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- Restrict inactive uses to upper floors
- Revise landscaping requirements to align with scenarios

### New Zoning District: West Vail Mixed Use

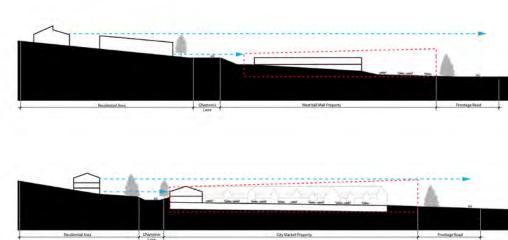
- Increase max site
   coverage
- Expand allowed housing types
- Reduce minimum setback requirements

- Develop new mix of allowed, conditional, and prohibited uses
- Increase max building heights
- Develop new parking schedule





#### West Vail Center



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# Housing



# Why Change?





- Non-conformities
- Existing aging housing stock
- Opportunity in West Vail Center
- Market forces
- Benefits of resident housing





# Vision: Housing

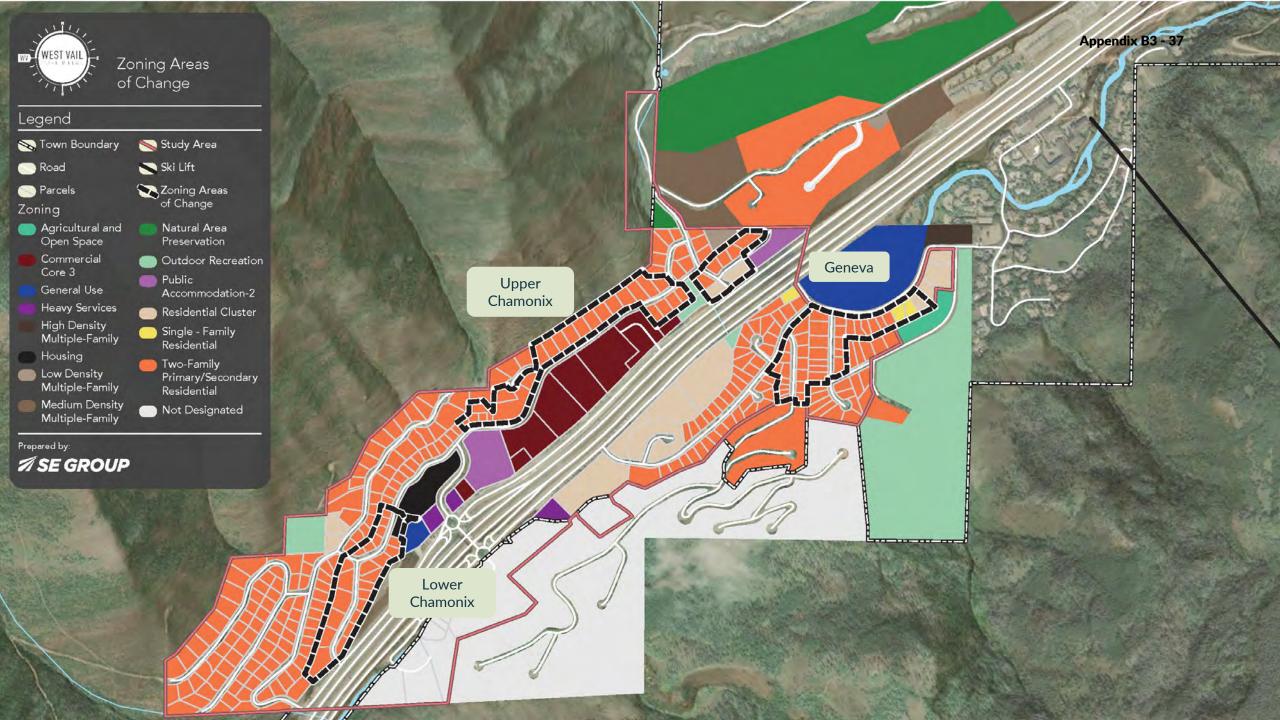
"West Vail will remain the heart of **resident-occupied housing** in Vail. Through **updates to zoning regulations**, resident-first housing policies, and the construction of **new housing in West Vail Center**, residents can find quality places to live in the West Vail neighborhood. **New and upgraded units** will reflect the scale and **varied character** of West Vail's existing housing stock."





# Summary of Goals

- 1. Increase deed-restricted homes
- 2. Support residents' efforts to improve their properties
- 3. New construction and updates reflect mountain environment and neighborhood character
- 4. Create a continuum of housing options to accommodate residents through all phases and stages of life
- 5. Ensure 90 percent of West Vail housing units are within a five-minute walk of a transit stop
- 6. Maintain a managed level of short-term rental units



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# **Zoning Recommendations**

#### 1. Create New Zoning District – West Vail Multiple-Family

- Minimum density 9 du/buildable acre (Low Density Multiple-Family)
- Up to 18 du/buildable acre if 50% (significant percentage) of additional units are deed-restricted (Medium Density Multiple-Family)

#### 2. Rezone Geneva – Low Density Multiple-Family

- 22 units lost if revert to zoning
- New zoning (up to 9 units/buildable acre) would result in mix of single-family homes, duplexes, triplexes, and fourplexes (up to 85 units)

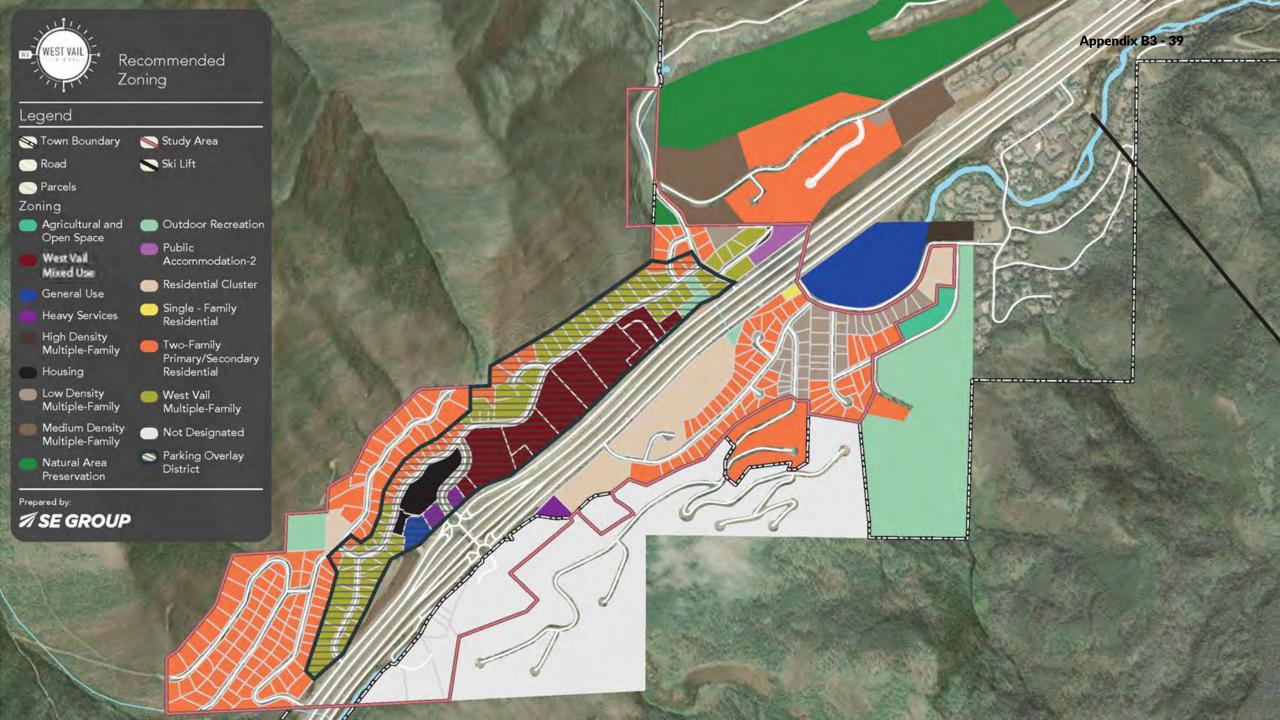
#### 3. Rezone Lower Chamonix – West Vail Multiple-Family

- 40 units lost if revert to zoning, potential for no change or 69 additional if half additional are deed restricted
- New zoning would result in mix of small multi-family (3-5 units), medium multi-family (6-10 units), and some large multi-family (10+ units) if deed-restricted
- Minimum density 9 du/buildable acre (Low Density Multiple-Family)

### 4. Rezone Upper Chamonix – West Vail Multiple-Family

- 91 units lost if revert to zoning, potential for loss of 35 or up to 76 additional if half additional are deed-restricted
- New zoning would result in mix of small multi-family (3-5 units), medium multi-family (6-10 units), and some large multi-family (10+ units) if deed-restricted
- Further study of roadway volumes necessary







## **Code Recommendations**

- Allow the number of units that currently exist on a lot in perpetuity (outside West Vail Multiple-Family). Consider deed restrictions for additional units beyond the allowable density.
- Support higher density residential development without exceeding height limits through greater flexibility around site coverage and GRFA requirements
- Reduce parking space requirements in areas close to bus stops and/or West Vail Center



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## Policies & Programs Recommendations

- Incentives or credit programs for property improvements on deedrestricted units
- Additional short-term rental regulations (i.e., neighborhood/block caps, good-neighbor regulations, licensing fee increases)
- Additional flexibility and fee waivers for accessory dwelling units
- Continued fee waivers for development of deed restricted units in Vail
- Reducing the development review requirements for West Vail



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# Vision: Transportation & Mobility

"This Plan aims to enhance connectivity for people walking, biking, taking transit, and driving in and around West Vail. The reimagined transportation network will integrate a variety of transportation modes, making multimodal trips through West Vail comfortable and convenient. A multimodal transit hub located in the commercial core will offer easy connections to the rest of the valley, improving the experience of travel within the neighborhood."

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- 1. Biking and walking trips are comfortable and convenient.
- 2. Driving and parking is efficient and supportive of new technologies.
- 3. The North Frontage Road is pedestrian friendly and support economic vitality of the West Vail Center.
- 4. Transit is user friendly and connects with key destinations.
- 5. Users are informed on transportation options through programs and policies.





## Major Concepts

- Phased recommendations
- Pilot projects
- Shovel-ready ideas that can be implemented in the next few years
- Infrastructure, programs, and policies

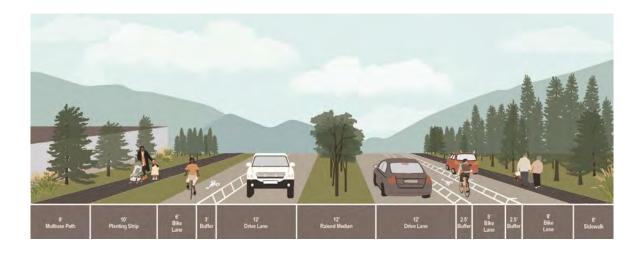






### West Vail Center Access and Circulation

- Access management
- North Frontage road diet
- Path crossings at driveways







# **Crossing Enhancements**





- At roundabouts
- Between bus stops at North Frontage Road
- At Buffher Creek/North Frontage Road
- At driveway access points
- Investigate I-70 gradeseparated crossing



## Increase Transit Ridership

- Mobility Hub
- Service planning
- First and last mile
- Transportation
   Demand
   Management
- Improve connections to ECO Transit







### **Transportation Programs & Policies**





- Maintenance
- Transportation Demand Management
- Electric Vehicles
- Technology
- Education
- Shared parking policy
- Pedestrian-scale lighting
- Bike share
- Data collection
- Wayfinding signage

# **Questions & Comments**



### Zoning Recommendations: Updates to Commercial Core 3



- Develop new parking schedule
- Expand allowed housing types
- Revise landscaping requirements to align with scenario
- Develop new mix of allowed, conditional, and prohibited uses

## Funding and Financing

Tool	Scenario 1 Annual Revenue	Scenario 2 Financing Capacity	Scenario 3 Financing Capacity
Business Improvement District (BID)	<ul> <li>\$200,000- \$300,000/yr.</li> <li>5.000 mills, \$0.50- \$1.00/sqft</li> </ul>	• N/A	• N/A
Tax Increment Financing (TIF)	• N/A	• \$10-13 million	• \$11-14 million
Special District (30 mills residential 10 mills comm.)	• N/A	• \$10 million	• \$13 million

West Vail Center



	EXISTING SCENARIO: NO CHANGE	SCENARIO 1: QUICK WINS	SCENARIO 2: PARCEL-BY-PARCEL	SCENARIO 3: MAIN STREET
COMMERCIAL AREA	156,800 SF	+12,000 SF	+44,200 SF	+28,200 SF
RESIDENTIAL UNITS/ DENSITY	46 Units 3.6 DU/AC	+24 Units 5.5 DU/AC	+304 Units 27.3 DU/AC	+429 Units 37 DU/AC
EST. PARKING REQUIRED	708 Spaces	+136 Spaces	+310-833 Spaces	+367-871 Spaces
PARKING PROVIDED	799 Spaces	+18 Spaces	+384 Spaces	+448 Spaces
MEETS VAIL FUTURE LAND USE PLAN VISION	No; Strip Commercial/ Auto-Oriented	No; Strip Commercial/ Auto-Oriented	Yes; Compact and Walkable	Yes; Compact and Walkable
MEETS WEST VAIL COMMERCIAL CENTER VISION	No; Auto-Oriented, Minimal Housing, No Gathering Spaces	Somewhat; More Ped. Connetions, New Gathering Spaces, but Still Auto-Oriented	Yes; Mix of Uses, Walkable, Series of Gathering Spaces, Gateway	Yes; Mix of Uses, Walkable, Series of Gathering Spaces, Gateway
TOWN'S ROLE	Status Quo	Partner to Improve Parking Lots, Streetscape, Gateways, and Frontage Rd.	Redevelop Town-Owned Parcel (community uses: parking + grocer + deed- restricted resident housing + daycare)	Market Property/Find Master Developer + Redevelop Town-Owned Parcel (community uses: parking + deed-restricted resident housing + daycare + pocket park)
PHASING	N/A	Minor Interruption to Existing Businesses	Temporary Relocation Strategy; Parcel-by-Parcel with Town-Owned Catalyst 1st; Minor Interruption	More Complicated; Major Interruption and Relocation to build underground parking

### West Vail Center IMPLEMENTATION COMPARISON